

<解答例>

正の数・負の数の加法

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad (+2) + (+3) = +5 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(2) \quad (+6) + (+9) = +15 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(3) \quad (-4) + (-7) = -11 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(4) \quad (-8) + (-5) = -13 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(5) \quad (-3) + (+10) = +7 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(6) \quad (-9) + (+5) = -4 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(7) \quad (+8) + (-11) = -3 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(8) \quad (+15) + (-4) = +11 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(9) \quad 0 + (-6) = -6 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(10) \quad (-8) + (+8) = 0 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(11) \quad (-16) + (-11) = -27 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(12) \quad (+28) + (-17) = +11 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(13) \quad (-14) + (+26) = +12 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(14) \quad (-18) + (+17) = -1 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(15) \quad (-1.6) + (-2.1) = -3.7 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(16) \quad (+0.6) + (-2) = -1.4 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(17) \quad (-3.3) + (-2.7) = -6 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(18) \quad (-10) + (+4.2) = -5.8 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(19) \quad 0 + (-8.1) = -8.1 \text{ ,,}$$

$$(20) \quad (+5.2) + (-3.7) = +1.5 \text{ ,,}$$

小数の加法は、次のように考えよう!

$$(+0.6) + (-2)$$

$$= -(2 - 0.6)$$

$$= -(2.0 - 0.6)$$

$$= -1.4$$